# KÆSISEK LDSEÆGJ <8IEÆ> IFD!8D<J!FP:< J-FCLEKSIP CÆS

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>818 : <J 8B I<N<I

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? < \* 8 FCSK < KLI < &: KF9 <I

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www.wabash.edu/lafollette

Itinerant Humanities: Learning from James Joyce's Voluntary Exile >818 : <J 8B I<N<I

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: <J 8B I<N<I >8K8 KÆ<I8EK LD8EÆØJ <8IEÆ> IFD!8D<J!FP:<J-FŒEKSIP

OÆ The Charles D. LaFollette Lectures Series

? KG NNN N898!? <; L & FŒKK I: <J 8B9I<N<I

/ )'

OCE 8E; EFD8; OPD K FJ< LEJ<KCOP> JPDOKFDJ F F; <1EOKCP PJ@8C8E; JCOOL8C; OPSEK can LIEOP LJ NOR CEM CEM FI; OP FMIP CEM FI C8IEOP> CEM FI K <
FK <1 KOPK IFL>? C8MOP> K <: FD FIKF ? FD < 8E; <E: FLEKIOP> 8COPE NFIÇ J CXFCCS
8E; OPSJ K 8KK <? LD8EOROJ: (8)JJIFFD K 100MJ . < COCK: KFLI JKL; <EKJ KF <EKKI K < NFIÇ
FK < LEBEFNE NOR: FLI8>< 9LKN < 8I <? <JORSEKKF; FORFLIJ< (0MJ . < J? FLÇ ? 8MK K <
: FLI8>< KF 8: < K < E<N : FCCS: KOMACP 8J 8; OP COCOP <; <JORSEK K < CFKEKOPC; 8E><IJ

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The LaFollette Lecture Series N8J <JK9QP <; 9P K <. 898J? F@>< F8I; F ILJK<J KF? FEFI ? 8IGJ 8 F@KK K <@ FE>KD><: F@8>L< FE K < F8I; ? < G: KLI< @>@XE <8:? P<8I 9P 8. 898J? F@>< 8: LQP D<D9<I N? F @:? 8I><; KF 8; ; I<JJ K < I<8KQF F? QFI? <I JCK: @C; @ @QQE< KF K <? LD8EQQEJ 9IF8; D: FE: <QX;

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FCP1@! K >818 : <J 8B I<N<I ! @ 81 K@ G D 8P 9 < : FC@; NOR FLKK < : FCP1@! K FNE <I J C>I D @ J @ E FEP @ K < : FCP @ L J <; FI <; L : 8 K@ E EFK FI CI F & CLICFJ <J FI & C FK <I CLICFJ <J K < : FCP1@! KFNE <I J C>I D @ J @ E @ I < + L @ E & C : 8 J < J 9 FK K < 8 L K FI 8E; The La Follette Lecture Series D L J K 9 < 8 : BEFN G ; > <; @ K < : FCP

### ? < ? 81GJ 8 F@KK < KLI < < 1@J

Itinerant Humanities: Learning from James Joyce's Voluntary Exile

>816 : <J8B I<N<I <031110<EKF E>027?

<081 KL1<1 81< 1K<11 LC8 8@1



E !8D<J!FP: < 8E I@! F; <IE@KNI@KI 8E; FI8 8IE8: G ? @>@CI@E; <D98IB<; FE 8 <IIP K 8KNFLÇ K8B< K @ LED8II@, :FLC3 FE 8 @< CE> COEI@D8>< K IFL>! LIFC< ? \P ! 8; ALJKD<K 8 <N DFEK J 9 < FI < J! < 8 ! FKCD8@ IFD 8CN8P ! < 8! <JL@K<; L:8K; PFLE> D8E NOK CFFI \P <J@! K8E; 8E 8D9 @FE KF 9 <: FD < 8 8D FLJ NI@KI



@ DP? 8 8I; FLJ @ Nora E 8EFK < | CK&I ? < : FE < JJ <; K 8K? < : FLÇ EFK < EKI K < |F: @CFI; < I < O < CK8J 8 M > 89 FE; Nora

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LK FE© FLI DFEK J (SKI FLE; DPJ<C FE 8 C(SE< 8>80E C(SI8OP <; NOR <8I 8>80E HL<JKØE@> DP A; >D<EK N? <E GN KF 8: FE <1<E: <0E FE; FE ? <E KF <00EF ØP ? <E KF FEK <8C E; 80N8PJ 98: B? FD< KF 'F(SE; ? FN<MI 91@ (P KF J<< DP 8D (OP SE; ; <MFLI : 8998><8E; ; FL>?

'<1?8G|K.@@N?P8| 9◇8EDP;F:KFI8G|KL;@|@E@&K|8KLI< ;<:@<;KFF:LJFEKNF @@@<18EKN1@&1| KNF MFC.EK8IP <O@\$| !8D<|!FP:<8E; !F|<G FEI8; '<1?8G| K.@@N?P N8J8QF8KK18:KK; KFFKK<1M5>89FE; 8LKKFIJ @B< "8K<1@E< 8EJ@C 1F. @FD9 8M8E F(8E; ! F<K<< 8E; 8008E) L!?; @ FLE; K<EFD8; @ @\K| F K<!< K < @ E8K@K : LOLI < J CIFC < CS; 9PK < ; < J @ KF < E: FLEKIK < E < N 8E; KF > I FN ? P 80018PJ I<D<D9<I N? <I< K<P:FD< IFD 8E; K<00NI0800>00 JL LJ<; NOCK K<00E8K00K : LOKLI<| 9LKK</p> C8MKK < 8D@001: FEJK8@0JF ? FD < 9 <? @0; E; @K < D@JKF K < ; < 98K 89FLKK < JF :8CS;:1@PPFK<?LD8E@PPINSEKDP<EK@VS:8;<D@@C;KF;18N@PC@8K@FEIFD 8LK FI J @\$<! FP: < 8E J @C FI ) L J? ; @ . @K FLK; @D @J @D> K < MIP I <8C @E8E: @C I @@ @P.LD8E@@J; <C8IKO<EK, <JC%: @@P.K.FJ< 8KCL9@@PJK@CK@FJ N8EKKF8;; [<JJ 8EFK <1BOE; F:1OPOP EFK<EKOPXOP LEI<(8K); KF LE; GE> K <:1OPOP F Q<EKORP F K < <EKOPX **@**C

LK NOCKSCB 89 FLK 8D < J ! FP: < @JK 8E; PFL NOCKMEKL8CP J << K 8K? @ @ × 8E; NI @ @ > can > @ K LJ JFD <; @ < KOPE KF I < EMOOPE K < ? LD 8E @ J SE B SE FK < SLJ FE SC : I @ Ø 8E; ; @ @ CL J OPE D < EK: FD C < CS; PFLE > ! FP: < 8E; D 8EP FK < I < OO8K F; < I E Ø KJ 8N 8P I FD ? Ø ? FD < : FLEKTP





EK <: FLEKIP N? FJ <: @@<EJ N<I < < @K < | 8K F@ FI ' IFK JKSEK CIF, E@FE FI 8EK@, E@FE CIF I <8KP FI 8EK@ I <8KP CIF ' 8IE < CCFI 8EK@ 8IE < CCK <I < J <> J <> D <; KF 9 < EF E@! < FI KF FJ < N? F 8: BEFNC; ><; COLI8COR 8E; ; @MIJOR N? F:? FJ < KF < COCEI < K < @ @ < EKOR@ J 18K <I K 8E

900; P FOEN Q<FOE>@J N! F I<800; K 8KJL::LD900> KF 000 088K00E J 00 OFJ; 9P JF: @KP 8E; OF0000J < HL8G; JOCOOL8C8E; 8IKONO; < 8K ! FP: < J C<I JFE8C8E; 8< JK < K@ I<9 < OODE P 9<:FD<J:G8I N! < E? < FOED 8; DOD KF? Q 0089 0000P KF: I<8K I < P 8D Q K < I<JK800 K F? Q 0089 0000P KF: I<8K I < P 8D Q K < I<JK800 K F? Q 0000P KF: I<8K I < P 8D Q K < I<JK800 K F? Q 0000P KF: I<8K I < P 8D Q K < I<JK800 K F? Q 0000P KF: I<8K I < P 8D Q K < I<JK800 K F? Q 0000P KF: I<8K I < P 8D Q K < I<JK800 K F? Q 0000P KF? I 8D Q K < I 8D Q K < I<JK800 K F? Q 0000P KF? I 8D Q K < I 8D Q K



! FP: < J JK8KL < @ L9 @ @ 8 KSI 8CC LE@KSI J8CD : 8CS; 8 CI@B N@ 8 JK@B LK! FP: < NIFK 89 FLK? @ ? FD < 8E; N@ 8 > I < 8K; < 8CF N8IDK EFKALJK: I@@@D



E ? @ @K@E ? < >F<J 98: B KF L9@E JK(< KJ 8>8@E 8E; 8>8@E 8E; ? < >F<J 98: B KF K < . < JK
F I<8E; N? <I <? @ 9<@ M; FI8: 8D < IFD DFJKD <DFJ89 @ @ K < < E; @ > F ? @ JKFIP
? < <8; ? < & BJKC818>18C7 F K 8KJKFIP @ K < DFJKKFL: ? @ > 8E; 9<8LK@ LC
; <J: I @ K@F F 8 E8K@ M & E; 9P8 J<C < \@ & NI @ KI

!8D<|!FP:< 8 MFC.EKSIP < OC 8 N8E; <1< 8 | <<B< 8 808P] :8D<? FD< < 8DFLICE 9FIIFN<; K≺HL<|KDFK@ IFD K≺8E:@EKDPK F &; P||<L| 8E; ?@?FD8>≺KF FD≺I | Odyssey @ ? @ FNE DFELD<EK8CEFMOUTysses @ P<K8EFK <1 N8P @ N? @ K < NI @ i FD<1 ? FD< ?@D8|K&|F <00<|@0<EK\$CN|@600>8E; @1<M\_1<EKM#P08|KF|F K18; @600#E|<KLIE| ? FD < N? <E<MI ? < 8CC; <| IF &; P] | <L| | N8E; <| @> 8E; N? <E<MI ? < GKI L | <E: FLEKI ? @ I@ <hL@&GEKF &; PJJ<LJ <FGFC GFD 8E I@ D8E 8!<N 8E; 8:L:BFC 8 ? FD<GII 8E: 8@E8Ks: :? 818: KI 8E 8E: @EKD81@<I !FP: < G 18: **@** >@XJ!FP: < 8 C/8KFID LCFE N? @? ? < 9L@ J 8 JKFIP F 8 DF; <IE; 8P N8E; <I<I FE< N? F IL <[189L]< IFD K < @8<| F K < 8>>| < | 100K 8E; AD>FONO: 000</br>
E 8E; ? @: FDC8E@FE LK !FP: <; <C81K| IFD K18; @@E @ N8P| K 8K@ L1@K; ? @: FEKDCF181@| C1FMFB@> |FD< : FLEKQ @: C; @> K @ FE< KF 98E Ulysses FE K <>IFLE; J F F9 J: <E@P ME- @>@@ :?8ID<; ? 4 8K @JK9LKK < E J? < N8J CL G; 9FI<; @1@8K; : @ @ 19P8 H\_<8|P LE; <1>18; L8K ]: 18K? @>? @ C@D CGJ D E; <<; 8] N< OEL>? K IFL>? K < FOR CEFD I DEIKLSKOPE 8E; NEIEFKHLOK ILIEN! EIENEIE DFMD < EK 8E: ? <8; @> <|C<; @@ODN? <E N< I<8@< K; 8K<8; ? :? 8OKI 8||LD<| 8; @<I<EKE8||18K@M; |KPCS E; P<K @ 8CK @ 8COSI<EK; @<: k@FEG]]E<|] N< G8IE 8 > I<8K; <8C89FLK]L <1@>

9<K18P8C; <J@< 8E; :FDC8JJ@FE . <BEFN K!<:?818:K61J@FK@D8K@P 8E; N<N8EKKFI<8:?FLK8E; KFL:? K!<D K8GB KFK!<D :IP N@K K!<D N8GB N@K K!<D

COES 8E; EFD8; OPD K FJ< LEJ<KOOP> JPDCKFDJF F; <IEOJKCP PJ@8C8E; JCOOTL8C; OPCOS: <D<EK can LIEOP! LJ NOOK CEM\$ CEM\$ FI; OP FMSIP CEM\$ FI CSIEOP> CEM\$ FI K < FK <I KOPK IFL>! CSMOP> K <: FD FIKF ! FD< 8E; <E: FLEKSIOP> 800E NFIÇ J CSFCS 8E; OP<8J K 8KK <! LD8EORO]: (8JJIFFD K 100KJ). < <OCX: KFLI JKL; <EKJ KF <EKSI K < NFIÇ F K < LEBEFNE NOOK : FLI8>< 9LKN< 8I<! <JOSSEKKF; FORFLIJ<OKJ). < J! FLQ: ! 8MK K < : FLI8>< KF 8: < K < E<N : FOS: KONKOP 8J 8; OP OOOP <; <JOSSEKKF (SE) KONKOP 8J 8; OP OOOP <; <JOSSEKKF (SE) KONKOP 8J 8; OP OOOP </br>

EFK < F; < IEØKNIØKI FJKI >ØKJ LJ 8E < OBDOS F 8 CAIÆLJ JKFŒÆK K < LEBEFNE

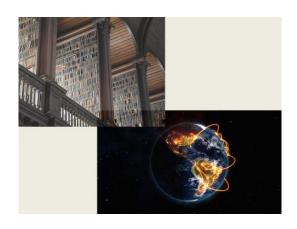




< | CFB 8 KK < : I @ @ F K < ? L D 8 E @ @ | 8 | 8 E F C O F I K L E @ P F I < < E M P Ø E K < @ C | KF F K < ? LD8E@CO K < @ IFFK 9 LKGK I EFKK < 8 LD8E@CO 8 I 8 @ C NOC 8 : 8 C @ C @<EK@P LE:?8E>@>8E; <EK<E:?<; @K<C8JK <JKPFL D@LE; <JK8E; D< ?@@EFK8 : 8CXF FI>K89FLKK < C8JK KF 898E; FE FE L: @J 8E; I@KFK3 < FNLC8E; @<@8:800KFFCKEFLIJ<0MJLGKFE<NN8PJFK8:?@>K<D8E; - FORSOEX 8E; FORFP E<N N8P| F 8| | L1 @E> FL1 | KL; <EK| 8E; ; < @@E D8B<1 | @ 8: 8; <D@K 8KK <? LD8E@@| 8| < 8E; 80N8PJ?8M49<<EI<GM8EK N8EKKK<?LD8E08@JKFI<D<D9<I?FD<9LKKF9< : FD F1K89G NOW: :? 8E>< KF < D918: < E<N FCOF1KLEGROJ KF << CK < < GREAT DFMED> FIN8I; 8E; KF CKK <@@<EKOP9<DFC<; 9P K 8KDFMD<EK EFKKF9< K I<8KE<; 9P :?8E>@> FI CFIFL | 9FLE;8I@| N<; F EFK@@&K E<N 8; M EKLI < | 8E; @N<; F EFK 9< FI: <; KF: ? 8E>< 8EPN8P E; KC<; @<I<E: <9<KN<<E MFCLEKSIP <0@ 8E; 9<@> FI: <; @KF8I<L><< |K8KL| @CIFFLE; !FP:< FI <08DC3 N8| E<MI 98II<; IFD I<KLIE@>KF L9@ < D8@K8@<; ?@K@] N@ I<8E; 8E; @?<:?FJ<KF?<:FLC 80\8P] I<KLIE ? FD < K IFL>? ? @ < OCK | @ < EKSC @KOFE 8E; CF@K@8CK | | SP | FI 9P MORORED | I < (8E; ? @ ) | K C ) < L><< | 8: @> I<80MPGE: <? 8M; EF COLIP F I<KLIE@>? FD< | ; 8D 18>8AN]B@NIFK @FE<F?@CF<DJI<L></JFI:</FLKFK</@PFD</J9PM@GE:<KIL;><KIFL>!JEFN

JL:? 8(8) K <1 < J EF JL:? C(8E < K ALJKK 8K? LE:?

? L @ \ K @ \ K K \ P D FM J CENC MIP J CENC K F N 81; K \ : F L E K P F E F N ? \ \ 8E; K \ \ : @ F E F F E \ FE K \ \ I @ K F E \ M I 1 8 \ 8 A N J B @ I F D ) \ L \ \ \



, E; <I LE; <; 8E; ; @I<JC<: K<; ? LD8E@@J8I<K<I<L><<JF8:8; <D@

F8:: FDCCOP 8CCK OP K <? LD8ECROJ NOC2 8MK KF FCKE LG8E; MKEKLI < FLKNOK FLKK < <81 K 8KN < I < LE; <1D @ CD < MSCCI OP < MSCCI OP : OCS F N? 8KOKOP N < J? FLÇ 9 <; FOP > 8J J: ? F81 J 8E; K8: ? <1 J ' I < KEKOPL J OP KKEKOPE 8CD F9 J: LI < 8E; OP JLOSI ? LD8ECROJ will JFFE 8: <; < OP < ; F EFK; OP OP JK < 9 < 8LKP 8E; OP OF IKSE: < F E8MO 8KOP > K < NFIÇ F Q < 8J NOK FLK8EP JK8K; LKOOKSI OP CLICF J < LKK <? LD8ECROJ should 9 < OP CLO OP MOKOP > FK < 1 J KF AFOE OP K < OP EFD 8; OP FCKE KF FK < I; OP OF OP SIEOP > IFD K < D 8E; K8: ? OP > K < D KFF

&E< 8M.EL< N< J? FLÇE K9< 8 18@ KF < OOFI< @ K < JL9 @ F @ @ & C LD 8E@ Ø :? F81J? 8M.9 << E; @ @ @ & E; @ EK8E; FK < IN Ø & @ 8:: < JJ @ C KOJ FI FMI KNF; < 8; < J EFN K & P? 8M.9 << E; < M. COØE SKØE J K 8K8 Ø FN FI @ ; < OK < OOFI 8KØE F; @ @ L Ø NI Ø Ø > K & P? 8M.9 << E KLIE Ø > EFKFI Ø LJ D; @ @ L Ø 9 FFBJ JL:? 8J ! FP: < J Ulysses Ø KF MØ < F > 8D < J KF; I8N 8 NØ < I 8L; @ E: < KF K < E8I I8 KØ K K & P? 8M.9 << C CL9 Ø Ø Ø > ? PO I Ø Ø B ; FE Ø Ø < ; Ø Ø Ø EJ F EFM G 8E; OF < DJ F < I Ø > < 8JP 8:: < JJ KF < OOFI K 8EEFKSKØE J 8M. Ø Ø S NØ Ø 8 : Ø Ø B F K < D F LJ <





@<@EFK8:8CXF89F@?@181@J8E; @D<1J<FLIJ<0XJ@K<MPKL8CNFIÇ JJFD<
F PFLBEFN ?8Xf9<E; <<E; @>K< LE; 8D<EKSCFEE<: KØE9<KN<EJ<\D@>C
8@CJJ91FNJ@>F1JO@<1<8; @>8E; @K@S: KL8C; @FMIP FK K:? EFG>@J C1@K;
9FFBJ8E; :FDCLKIJ 8I<:FDCGD<EKSIP8E; @CFIKSEKKFFLI @C

8|K<9FFB ?<EFD8; @D<|8P| OOFI<8CB@E; |F:?8|K; 8E; LE:?8|K; NI@KKE NFIÇI; @ FMIK <@; 8E><II8E; CFKEK®C C8IE? FNKF8CCIF8:? PC<IQEB<; '818; QK F|K FE K < |: I << E NOW K < |8D < ; < OK PFL ; > OK OK OK < I < N < | 8 OK OK | 9 FFB FE PFLI 8P9< N< N@C]<< 8 >< E<18k@FE F JKL; < EKI N? F NFLC; FK < IN@K KFJJ OG. ? F BEFNI 8]@<8; @@LCB9FFB D CFFBD> 8KPFL Finnegans Wake 9LKN? F NCK K <? <CGF ? PCXI@EBS; @EFID8K@E>CEJJ8I@J8M8@89SN@CFES:@BF8DFLJSFIK8GF8 @E>SI D8GI; 8KKI 8E; FECCE<: FEMIISKOPEI: FLC: 9<: FD< CCC CFE> I<8; <IJ 8E; G8IE<IJ IL< JKL; @J J? FN K 8KJKL; <EKJ I<8; @> FE K < J: I<<E I<K8@ GJJ K 8E K FJ< I<8; @> GI @K C8I KD 9<: 8LJ< NI @ EFKJ 9P? 8E; 8@<J I<KEKEFE F D8KI @ CDL: ? DFI< K 8E KPCE> EFKJ FE 8: FDCLKI LKN< 81< K8: ? @> ; @@8CE8K@K] . @CX <P898E; FEK<@@8; [8E; (8CKFG); FL9K@K <K] K8:? K <D K <E ? FN KF LJ < K < KFFG K <P ? 8M 8K ? 8E; . ?@KD8E|CF<D| <K|<00×1@0<EKN@K9FKCD<;@D| <K|>@XFLIKC;<EKKK<B@E; F JB@CJK & N@CE<<; KF E8M@8K 8CCB@E; J F KON, D F JKF K < D ; @G88C FE: < K & P >18; L8K IFD : FC>><

&MI 8; < 8; < 8>F FD 8DC9<CCJCFB</td>
 KF PFL? <1<8J 8 < @M\$CQK@KI<JK; @K</td>

 C8KJKK:? EFC>@8C8; M8E: <J E? @ 8 FCSKK</td>
 KLI
 ? < - @KL8C 8ELJ: I@K? < J8@</td>

 K 8K9P D <1>@> K < KNF K:? EFC>@J K <: F; <08E; K <: FDCLKI ? <: FLC; D8B< PFL J</td>

 K 8KD
 &M\$CD8ELJ: I@K? < JKL; @; @ LIFC</td>
 8EP F PFL I<D<D9<I? FN <0 &; ? </td>

 N8J KF KP FLKE<N K:? EFC>@J @ K <: (8JJIFFD 8E; @?) @I</td>
 FD CIFM; KD
 8E;

 8>8@ K 8K8? LD8E@J CIF <JJFI J: FDD@D<EKKF K:? EFC>P8E; JFD<KD<J I@BP</td>
 <000E18K@EJ F K < E<N: 8E >F? 8E; @? 8E; N@K K < B@; F: 8I < LC8E8CJ@F @K18IP</td>

 K8; @@F K 8K
 898]? ? 8J:? <1@? <; FI 8CDFJKKNF: <EKLI@J</td>

? <? LD8E@@]: 8E; <DF: I8K@< 8:: <]] KF K < DF KF9 ]: LI < : FMKK; LE@\*L < 8E; JCX: @C KKCN, K. 8KFEO K. < DFJKC1 (MOSS)<; LJ<; KF? 8M. 8:: < JJ KF ? < : FDD < EK, N<? < 81 EFN8; 8PJ IFD CFC@@BE| 8E; FK < 1 CL9@ \@LI<| K 8KK < ? LD8E@@| 8I < 8 C.O.IP < N : 8E 8 FI; ; F 8 ŒKF ; 8D8>< EFKALJKKF K < @C. 9LKKF FLI JKL; <EKJ 8J N<CC' <FCGS N? F J8P K @KE; NFIC F @<8]8I<<\X\8E<FL]KF<; L:8KFE K\8KK<I<\PEKKE>GEFK\PE>\CI8:KP8CFI I<\X\8EKPE SKOP> FLI DOE; JN8E; <1 8E; K 8KJKL; <EKJ J? FLC EFK9 < EFD8; JK 8KJF8DOP> K IFL>? IL:: < I N8EKKF: ? 8CSE>< K @ EFKEFE KF; 8P K@? 8ID LC8E; CI < ILDCKLFL J KF KCC P<81 FC | KL; <EK| @|KN! 8K|L:: <|| @|F1 |! FLC 9< F1 K| <D 8E; | <: FE; ! FN <08: KP KF ; < @ @ @ E (S)KK < ; @ KB: KOPE F K < ? LD8E @ @ ] : I << G @ 8E; ; < EPK < DK < B @ ; F >IFNK 8E; D8KLI8KOPE K 8K: FD<| IFD; FL9KOP> HL<|KOPEOP> |KL>>OP> LD9OOP> FI NFI; | 8E; P<| <<@P> LE: FD FIK993 . <>@K K < JKL; <EK, FE< 8E | N<| 8E; 981 K < D IFD 8CK < FK < 1 CF] 1@ 6000@ | FK < 40 9 < FD 40 > | " I 40 KE 8 | < CL KOK F | 8P K 8K NFD<E| | KL; @| FIG@F|FGPFI I<E:? @8N8|KFKOD<FI|KL; <EK|N?FE<<; DFI< (18: 14:08CM 8@@> @ 14F 154CM F | 5 | 14L; <EM N < 8C < 8; P BEFN N? F 8E; N? 8KK <P 8I < 14 AP 14 @<!8D<]!FP:<8E; FK<] F; <IE@K|N?FCK?FD<@9FK BOOCK < FK < I : ? 8E: < I @\$18C3E; D<\\$G^F1@8CN8P1N?<EK<P898E; FE<; K<:FDF1KF<1K\$9@2?<; DF; 8@\$@1

K < ? LD8E@@J : FLÇ I < 6 K K K G < E < ; 8 C J J : 8 C N8P N8P NØK < H 8 C < < K L J @ J 9 L K NØK C J J 8 I I F > 8 E : < C 1 ? 8 C J N < N F L Ç E K 9 < K 8 C B @ S F L K K < @ : I @ Q N < 8 : BEFNG; > K < @ C F I K < F I D 8 K F I @ Ø J F K < @ Ç 8 E; : F E K Ø L < < C J Ø K F K < F I D 8 K F I @ Ø J F K < @ C 8 E; : F E K Ø E E : C J Ø K F K F J < L E 8 D Ø Ø B NØK K < C I F ? @ Ø Ø Ø K A S I > F E F D F J K 8 : 8 K N F L Ç : 8 C K L | K < Ø K K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K | S K |



FK<P>FKK<@C8IKJ JKL; @, K<@:?818:KIJ @>>1<8K; <K\$@J<S:K; D8B<J? @K:FJKLD<J8E; QFGJ I<?<8IJ<; 8E; @MKS; K<. 898J? 8E; < 8LN:FDDLE@@JKFK<@CSIFID8E:< ?<I<JLCKN8J JKLEE@>>. < DFMs; IFD N? @@>>89FLK@:FDQ<?<EJ@G

? < ? LD8E@@JFCKE KFFK < 1; @ @@@ < J8E; KFK < NFI C; FLKJ@ < K < : (8)JIFFD 81 < 8@ X 8E; K < PNFL C; 9 < ? 81; KF; @D@J8J@J<CM8EK



. ? 8K 8D not 8; MF: 8K@> PN? 8KJFD<: 8CC K < J? FIKJ@? K; K: ? EF9FFJKIPD K 8K K P
: 8D PI < ; I@> D < 1 @8E : LOLI < P: I < 8J PP < PJ LO < 1 @8C8E; I @F PF LJ 8J: PH 8
< FI < : FEE < KP > K < KNF K: ? EF PP & K < CO P K & CO P K < CO P K < CO P K < CO P K < CO P K & CO P K & CO P K < CO P K < CO P K & CO

. <1<8C<8; P; F@>8 EKF >1<8KNF1B? <1< 8K 8981? ; I@C 1FKK@9E>>@>89FLK G @F|FG P @89<K FIKFE D8; < 8 DFM@ 89 FLK8 @<1@E j: LOKFI 8D@@ 8B<P< !@C 8D9<1kFE@k8:?@>8CFCL(SI8L;@I?<kFI@:(SIIK< E>CQP::<CSIKD<EKF<11 : FLIJ<J K 8KK8B< JKL; <EK, 891F8; 8E; 8CENJ K <D I<8CCD D<1JCE CE K < COK181P8E; :LOLISONFICIK <PIKL; PK<)? <KFI@; <OSIKO <EKIKSIK; K<: @W@ <E>8><D <EKCIFA: K K/8KK/8E|FID|K/FIPF (1.9@/<E>8><D<EK@EKF(1.8:K@/@FLIFNE:FDDLE@P. < [<E; |KL; <EK| KF CIF <|]@FE8C; FE <1<E: <| NI@KI| NFIB|! FC| 8E; <○ @@@FE| LK@K NFLÇ 1888 8 DFI < |P|1KD@ |? @KNF D8B8 8CK @CF| | |@G FE 8 (81>4] |: 8G @|1K 8 CFKF K < I < 8 KOOK N8P F 8 CC F8: ? @> K < ? LD 8 E GOO B 8 C FE I LD @> 8 E; : F I KOP 8 E; >18EK, FIK<? LD8E@@] J:? F@I] 8E; K68:? <1] 8@\\8P] LE@PG[<] \@\ 8I<9<: FD@> <ME DFI<181<81 K < 8KEE8C E; FND<EK FI K < LD8E@@18E; LQ1@9 K LE; 181<9<@> ; 18]K@8@:LK <:FE; N< ]?FLC [K8]K]<N8]; @> CL9@ <E>8><D<EKN@ K <?LD8E@@] 1? FLC: FLEKKFN81: KELI< 8E: GFDFKEE together with I<HLEX: N<CI<I<81:? <: C8C41 CL9@P < @P | C < @B@X; C < | I < M@N < AFLIE & C FK FID | F < E > 8 > C < EKN@K FLI

#### Why Save the Humanities?

E; @BOO N?P JFD<F PFL D8P8JB 8I<K<? LD8E@OJ NFIK J8MO EK<I<: < EK ; <8K F K <? LD8E@@] ; <98K FE < 8I>LD <EK@HL@K G <N&GEK K 8KK <? LD8E@@] 8I < FLKF KFL: ? NOW: FEKODOFISIPI<8000P NOW: K! < ; < D8E; | F K! < AF9 D8IB<K NOW: K! < :?8E>@>:LOKLI< N8EKKF:(8@) K:8KK:<?LD8E@@]?8M:E<M:19<<EDFI<@:KLE<N@K I < 8000P . ? 8KJ DFI < I < SMSEKKF : FEKSDOFISIP @JL < J K SE 8 ESII 8K00K 00B < . 00>00E08 . FFC | F 8 D8E | L < LOED N 19 N 19 N 19 SKN 4 EFN 19 SC 8E; 18B@>? @FNE @K . ?8KI DFI<I<SM8EKK8E FIJKI J: <EKLIPF@ JKFIPF 8 DFK < N? F@JKKFL:? NOR I@E; | 8E; | 8D@09<: 8L|< |? < I<@; < EK@XOP FE N? 8KK. < |: I<< E @ IFEKF ? < I KFQ ? < I KF ; F 8E; K @B K 8E 8 89G 89FLK8E@8G: FIILCK; 9P CFN<I 8 KI K <@ JL:: < J J LC I<MFC.KOPE K: 8E 8 COSP 89 FLKFE< 80098E N? F ? 8MOP> 9<<E < E | CSM; FI 8 CFE> KOD < | SP] KF? @D8JKKIJ OFL KOLNNY KD< (SENLS) < 8E; DPCIF ORFEK J BEFN? FNKF: LIJ ? < I<: C(8>L<I@PFL FIG8IE@>D<PFLIGE>L8>< **(**(0) IN 8: < K <; @< :FE|<HL<E:<|FK|<;@MQ<8E;ILG:FGFE@GFGG|<||@FE@E I@88E;K<@;G 8|K CF@< J? FFKLE8ID<; 9(8: B D<E @ K < JK<K) : 8E N< (88IE JFD<K @> 9P 8E8(P @> K < ; </ LD8E@@> (8E>L8>< FEI8; | 8IŒN L|<| KF; <|: 1@< K<9(8: BC<FCG3? <<E: FLEK(I) @EKK< FE>F E D<IJFE J NFI; J ?<LJKF @KK18KLI<@KF8 FI; LJ8C8KFID N?<E:< N< D8P: FDD8E; 8 M@N F FLI Q<J<EK@X 8 QLI: ? 8J<9P N? @? N< D8P DFM @X 89FLK@JL<JF CFC\$\$@8CM\$PGE:< @EALJK@< 9<K8P8C I@E; J? @5><E; <1 CFMJKP I8: @D DQ: FDDLE@8KGE 9<KN<<E><E<18KGE J N81 8E; G<8: < F1 FL1 18>@ <: FJPJKD 8CK <J< KFFC E<: < | J|81P EFKFEC KF K 1 (1004) FE K < AF9 D81B<K9 LK8CF KF 9< : FDC8 | J@FE8K 8E; @ FID<; G8; <1]



E FLI J<81: ? FI; @ FMIP @ FLI N8E; <1@> D8GJ F KE: FD<@? 8E; P LK 8M8E F(8E; 8E I@) CF<K? 8J 8CC<8; P KFÇ LJ K 8K K < J: @E: <F: 8I KF>I 8C7 P @ @ @ & \$9 <: 8LJ <

K < @2 < N? @? J8PJ NFF; (8E; 8E; : I@J ? LE><1 8E; > @KJ FLK8DFE> JN<< KO@ < 8E; : POI < JJ 8E; @: JEF ? FI@FE

N@CEFK9 < K < I <

8GJ JF @; @GKEJ89G @ FLI ÆLIE<PJ J@DG@PI<8@P @DGFJ< 8E <JK99@P <; JPD9F@
FI; <I 8E; I<; L: <? @KFI@8G8E; : LGKL18GJ@E@@8E: < KF 89 JK18: KJGSK@CD8IB<IJ ? <
? LD8E@@J GIFM@< 8; @ <I<EKB@; F D8GNI@@> KJ 8E <GGET8K@E F ? LE><I 9<K18P8C
8E; ÆP K 8K@EFKJPJKD8K@9LK; <<GCP? LD8E K 8K? FG< LGPI<G8J<J FLI 89@@PKF J<<
? LD8E 9<@>J N@K 8CK <@ @DGAI < K@EJ 8E; C8@ 9</ @; ELD9<IJ 8E; :? 8IKJ

- 8J< "I@KE ?<&K<I'L9@ LD8E@J Chronicle of Higher Education.. &
- (SIB< IK LI Childhood's End (O) (P) (CIEKS; COEE
- FIJKI The Machine Stops (B)
- !FP: <!8D<J Dubliners FIKFE I@@8C; @@E; 8I>FK FII@ <NOFIB FIKFE
- ! FP: <!8D<J A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man ? <- @@ I@@ C @ ISIP ; ! <JKI E; <IJFE <N 0 FIB ' <E>L @ FFBJ ! FP: <!8D<J Ulysses ? < 89 GI ; @@ E <N 0 FIB - @ KS>< FFBJ
  - 8; ; FO ISE; 8 Nora: The Real Life of Molly Bloom FJKFE FLY! KFE @ FDC8EP
- 8J: @FK8 8M@ 'L@@F>K<'C>FE E>@P: <@81KO<EKJ ?< 8@P <8JK . <9
- \textit{QFJ} \leqs\files\fil
- ? 8B<JC\8I<. @@D The Tempest FIKFE I@@8C; @@FEJ
- . FFC DO A Room of One's Own 81 PS FFBJ
- . FFC @ @ Mrs Dalloway 81@ I FFBJ JK 81MJK; @ E